# Synthelis .

# Enzymes

Nox2, p22 Phox – Cytochrome b-245 light chain

# **Product specification**

Acronym: p22 Phox (Nox2 subunit) Synonyms: Synonyms **Origin species :** Human **Protein reference :** P13498 (UniProtKB) AAA90925.1 (GenBank) **Family:** Enzyme

**Expression system:** E.coli based CFPS Format: Proteoliposomes

Protein sequence: Met1 – Val195 Tag: 6xHis tag (N-ter) **Cleavage site:** Factor Xa Product MW: 23,5 kDa



# PL039

**Protein Catalog** 



Application: Drug screening & discovery, antibody development, structural biology

## **Product description**

Critical component of the membrane-bound oxidase of phagocytes that generates superoxide. It is the terminal component of a respiratory chain that transfers single electrons from cytoplasmic NADPH across the plasma membrane to molecular oxygen on the exterior. Also functions as a voltage-gated proton channel that mediates the H+ currents of resting phagocytes. It participates in the regulation of cellular pH and is blocked by zinc.

### **Recombinant protein sequence**

His tag – factor X cleavage site – MGQIEWAMWANEQALASGLILITGGIVATAGRFTQWYFGAYSIVAGVFVCLLEYPRGKRKKGSTMERWGQKHMTAVVKLFGPFT RNYYVRAVLHLLLSVPAGFLLATILGTACLAIASGIYLLAAVRGEQWTPIEPKPRERPQIGGTIKQPPSNPPPRPPAEARKKPSEEEA AAAAGGPPGGPQVNPIPVTDEVV

# **Quality analysis**

**Purity:** > 60% (determined by Coomassie Blue stained SDS-PAGE)

**Purification procedure:** p22 Phox proteoliposomes are purified on a sucrose gradient. Further purification steps can be added if required.



**Fig.1**: Identification of p22 Phox in the proteoliposomes by Western Blot (using an anti-6xHis antibody).

#### **Assessment of functionality**

Cell-free expression systems provide a real alternative for membrane protein expression, enabling the study of structure and function of membrane proteins.

#### **Methods**

The Human p22 Phox protein was coexpressed with the Nox2 protein in Synthelis' cell-free system in the presence of liposomes to obtain proteoliposomes in a one-step reaction. The nitroblue tetrazolium (NBT) assay was used to assess the NADPH oxidase activity of PLs NOX2/p22phox. The nitroblue tetrazolium (NBT) test is an indirect marker of the oxygen-dependent bactericidal activity of the macrophages. NBT is a dye with low reduction potential and performs intensively stained products–formazanes. NBT is easily phagocytized by cells and is reduced to formazane inside mitochondrium.

#### Results

The ability of the proteoliposomes to restore the in cellulo NADPH oxidase activity in the ROS-deficient macrophages has been analyzed. NBT test performed on X0-CGD macrophages treated with NOX2/p22phox liposomes during 24h showed a blue precipitate of formazan, revealing the production of ROS upon PMA (Phorbol Myristate Aetate) stimulation.



*Fig.2*: *Analysis of Nox2/p22phox liposomes functionality. A) Differential spectrum of purified cytochromeb558* (*Nox2/p22phox*) *in lipid vector. B) In vitro NADPH oxidase activity (in vitro assay).* 



**Fig.3**: Analysis of in cellulo incorporation of NOX2/p22phox liposomes in the membranes of iPSCs-derived macrophages.

A-Flow cytometry analysis of NOX2 and p22phox expression using monoclonal antibodies (black curve) in WT and X0-CGD macrophages, and X0-CGD macrophages treated for 24h with NOX2/p22phox (red curve) or negative (green curve) liposomes. Isotype controls are represented by gray-filled curves. B- Confocal microscopy showing the staining of NOX2 protein with 7D5 antibody and FITC-conjugated secondary antibody (green) in WT and X0-CGD macrophages treated for 24h with NOX2/p22phox or negative liposomes. Nuclei were counterstained with Hoechst in red.

For more detailed see: <u>Therapeutic effects of proteoliposomes on X-linked chronic granulomatous disease: proof of concept using macrophages differentiated</u> <u>from patient-specific induced pluripotent stem cells</u>, Julie Brault, Guillaume Vaganay, Aline Le Roy, Jean-Luc Lenormand, Sandra Cortès, Marie José Stasia in International Journal of Nanomedicine, 2017.

# Formulation

**Buffer:** Available in Hepes 50mM, pH 7.5 with cryoprotectants. Other buffers or customized formulation can be provided upon request.

**Customized Hydrophobic matrix:** Customized formulation with specific lipids like PEGylated or biotinylatedted lipids can be used upon request, as well as targeting molecules.

**Storage/Stability:** Store at +4°C for up to one week or several months at -80°C. Aliquot for storage. Do not freeze-thaw after aliquoting.

**Use restrictions:** For life science research use only.

Available sizes:  $10 \ \mu g$ ,  $50 \ \mu g$ ,  $100 \ \mu g$ , customized quantity on request.



Need a specific amount, a quote or any additional information? Contact-us



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